

Pimozide (pron. pim-o-zyde)

What is pimozide used for?

Pimozide (also known as Orap[®]) is mainly used to help treat the symptoms of psychosis, schizophrenia. It is known as a 'neuroleptic', 'antipsychotic' or wrongly as a 'major tranquilliser'. Pimozide is made as tablets.

What is the usual dose of pimozide?

The usual dose of pimozide is around 2-20mg a day.

How should I take pimozide?

Swallow the tablets with at least half a glass of water whilst sitting or standing. This is to make sure that they reach the stomach and do not stick in your throat.

When should I take pimozide?

Take your pimozide as directed on the medicine label. Try to take it at regular times each day. Taking it at mealtimes may make it easier for you to remember as there is no problem about taking pimozide with or after food. If the label says to take it once a day this is usually best at bedtime as it may make you drowsy at first.

What are the alternatives to pimozide?

This will depend on what you are taking it for. There are many other antipsychotics, talking therapies and treatments for psychosis, and schizophrenia. See our "Handy charts" to help you compare the medicines, how they work and their side effects.

How long will pimozide take to work?

It will usually start working within a couple of days. The effect then builds over the next few months. Please look at the "Handy charts" for more help and advice.

How long will I need to keep taking pimozide for?

Probably for several years or even longer. Please look at the "Handy charts" for more help and advice.

Is pimozide addictive?

Pimozide is not addictive as such.

Can I stop taking pimozide suddenly?

It is unwise to stop taking it suddenly, even if you feel better. Your symptoms can return if treatment is stopped too early. This may occur some weeks or even many months after the medicine has been stopped. When the time comes, you should stop pimozide by a gradual reduction in the dose taken over several weeks. You should discuss this fully with your doctor.

What should I do if I forget to take a dose of pimozide?

Start again as soon as you remember unless it is nearly time for your next dose then take the next dose as normal. Do not try to catch up by taking two or more doses at once as you may get more side-effects. You should tell your doctor about this next time you meet. If you have problems remembering your doses (as very many people do) ask your pharmacist, doctor or nurse about this. There are some special packs, boxes and devices that can be used to help you remember.

Can I drink alcohol while I am taking pimozide?

If you drink alcohol while taking pimozide it may make you feel more sleepy. This is particularly important if you need to drive or operate machinery. You must seek advice on this.

Will pimozide affect my other medication?

Pimozide has only a few interactions with other medicines:

- If pimozide is taken with benzodiazepines (e.g. diazepam, lorazepam, temazepam) or alcohol, it may cause more sleepiness
- You should have no problems with "The Contraceptive Pill" and pimozide.
- Pimozide must not be taken with other antipsychotics, tricyclics and many other medicines that can affect the heart e.g. some antimalarials, some antihistamines, diuretics (water tablets) and heart drugs

Not all of these interactions happen in everyone. Some of these medicines can still be used together but you will need to follow your doctor's instructions carefully. There are other possible drug interactions.

What sort of side-effects might occur if I am taking pimozide?

The table below will show you some of the main side effects you might get from pimozide.

Side effect	What happens	What to do about it
COMMON (more than about 1 in 10 people might get these)		
Sleepiness	Feeling sleepy or sluggish. It can last for a few hours after taking a dose.	Don't drive or use machinery. Ask your doctor if you can take your pimozide at a different time.
Movement disorders (extra-pyramidal side effects)	Having shaky hands. Your eyes and tongue may move on their own. You may feel very restless, or stiff.	It is not usually dangerous but is a well known side effect. If it is distressing or worries you, tell your doctor. He or she may be able to give you a medicine for it e.g. an anticholinergic.
Hyperhidrosis	Being very sweaty	Mention to your doctor.
LESS COMMON (less than about 1 in 10 people might get these)		
Postural hypotension	Low blood pressure - this can make you feel dizzy.	Try not to stand up too quickly. If you feel dizzy, don't drive.
Headache	When your head is painful.	Try paracetamol. Your pharmacist will be able to advise if this is safe to take with any other medicines you may be taking.
Akathisia	Feeling more on edge and restless. You may sweat a lot more.	Try and relax by taking deep breaths. Wear loose fitting clothes.
Raised prolactin (hyperprolactinaemia)	It can affect breasts (including milk being leaked) and irregular or no periods in women, or cause impotence and chest changes in men.	It can be very distressing. Discuss with your doctor when you next see him or her as it may possibly even affect your bones if prolactin is raised for a long time.
Constipation	When you want to poop but can't (the opposite of diarrhoea). You can't pass a motion.	Make sure you eat enough fibre, cereal or fruit. Make sure you are drinking enough fluid. Keep active and get some exercise e.g. walking. If this does not help, ask your doctor or pharmacist for a mild laxative.
RARE (less than about 1 in 100 people might get these)		
Blurred vision	Things look fuzzy and you can't focus your eyes properly.	Don't drive. See your doctor if you are worried. You won't need glasses.
Weight gain	Eating more and putting on weight.	A diet full of vegetables and fibre may help prevent weight gain. Ask for advice.
Skin rashes	Blotches seen on the skin.	Stop taking - see your doctor now.

Do not be worried by this list of side effects. Some people get no side effects at all and others may get some effects that are not listed in this table. If you think you might have a side effect to your medicine, you should ask your doctor, nurse or pharmacist. If you want to know more, go to our website for links to other websites with more information.

Will I need a blood test if I am taking pimozide?

You might sometimes need to have a blood test, to check on some possible side effects e.g. prolactin levels, blood sugar etc. You will also need to have an ECG (heart monitored) before you start pimozide, and at least every year while you are still taking it.

Can I drive or cycle while I am taking pimozide?

You may feel a bit drowsy at first when taking pimozide. You should be careful as it may slow down your reaction times. Until this wears off, or you know how pimozide affects you, do not drive or operate machinery.

The small print: This leaflet is to help you understand about your medicine. You should also read the manufacturer's Patient Information Leaflet (PIL). You may find lots more on the internet but beware as internet-based information is not always accurate. Do not share medicines with anyone else. Go to our website for fuller answers to these and many other questions e.g. driving, women's health, how it works, doses and interactions, and about the conditions. The "Handy charts" will help you compare the main medicines for each condition, how they work and their side effects.